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Government Publications

# What Landlords Should Know about a Rent Increase above Guideline





RENT CONTROL



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# WHAT LANDLORDS SHOULD KNOW ABOUT A RENT INCREASE ABOVE GUIDELINE

# INCREASING THE RENT...

### BY THE GUIDELINE

Rents can increase once every 12 months, and **only** if the tenant is given a notice in writing at least 90 days before the increase. The notice must be in the proper form.

Rents can increase by a certain percentage, without approval from a Rent Officer. This amount is called the **guideline**.

The guideline is based on average increases in costs for running a building and includes a percentage for major repairs.

## ABOVE GUIDELINE

In some circumstances, a landlord can apply to increase rents above the guideline to cover costs. The highest increase that can be approved in any year, is the guideline plus 3%.

# The reasons for applying for a RENT INCREASE ABOVE GUIDELINE are:

1. There has been a large increase in the cost of heat, hydro, water, or property taxes for the building. This is called an **extraordinary operating cost.** 

A rent increase can be approved if you can show your operating costs have substantially increased this year compared to last year.

2. The landlord did major work that involves renovation, repair, replacement or new addition to the building or a tenant's unit. This is called a **capital expenditure**.

In order to be eligible for a rent increase, the work must have been required to:

- · protect or restore the building;
- meet municipal or provincial standards for property, health and safety or to protect the environment;
- continue to provide plumbing, heating, mechanical, electrical, ventilation or air-conditioning systems;
- provide access for persons with disabilities;
- increase energy or water conservation

The cost is spread over the useful life of the capital expenditure and includes labour and borrowing costs.

A capital expenditure will not be allowed if it was required because of neglect or the item did not need to be replaced.

3. The landlord has received consent from a tenant to make improvements to his or her unit or to add services.

If you have work done in specific units or new services added, consent must be given by the tenants occupying those units, in order that costs will be considered on an application for a rent increase above guideline.

For example, some tenants want new refrigerators and stoves and consent to have the old ones replaced. The landlord can apply for an increase in rent.

A landlord can make an Application for Advance Determination (Form 7). A Rent Officer will decide whether the proposed work is eligible and determine the costs which may be allowed if the work is done. If it's for work done in a tenant's unit, the Rent Officer will find out if the tenant agreed to it. An Application for a Rent Increase Above Guideline (Form 6) must be made after the work is completed.

When deciding about a rent increase, a Rent Officer may adjust the rent if the tenants have shown there is or has been:

- · inadequate maintenance or repair;
- a reduction or discontinuance in a service or facility;
- an extraordinary operating cost decrease for the building.

# When and where do I apply?

You must apply at least 90 days before the first rent increase is to take effect.

An application is filed with the Rent Control office in the area where the building is located.

You must give your tenants a copy of the application within 10 days of filing the application. You must still give tenants written Notice of Rent Increase, at least 90 days before their rent is to increase.

# How do I apply?

You must complete an Application for a Rent Increase Above Guideline (Form 6) and Cost Statement (Form 8). A Cost Statement provides information about your costs. You must also attach invoices, receipts and other written evidence to support your application.

You must register the rents in your building before the Rent Control office will process your application.

# What will happen with my application once I file it?

When the Rent Control office receives your application, a letter is sent to you and the tenants. This letter confirms that the Rent Control office received the application. The tenants are told that they have a right to inspect the information that you filed.

In some cases an application can be decided by review of the information by a Rent Officer without a hearing.

Usually, a Rent Officer will schedule a hearing. You and the tenants will be given notice of the time and place to attend.

At the hearing, anyone directly affected by the application will be given the opportunity to make submissions about the application. Information may be provided in writing or by speaking to the Rent Officer at the hearing. All information is available to the landlord and tenants to see and to comment on.

After all the information is considered by the Rent Officer, he or she will send out an Order with reasons for the decision. Everyone directly affected by the application will be sent a copy.

If the rent increase justified in the order is more than the guideline plus 3%, the remainder can be included in rent increases for an additional two years. You must request Rent Control to issue a **Notice of Carry Forward**. A Rent Officer must give approval for this increase.

After an order has been made for a rent increase above guideline, all future Notices of Rent Increase given by the landlord must include information about the landlord's cost for municipal taxes, heat, hydro and water for the previous two years.

## **RENT CONTROL OFFICES**

#### MISSISSAUGA OFFICE

4 Robert Speck Parkway Suite 550 Mississauga, Ontario LAZ 1S1 Tel. # (416) 270-3280 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### SCARBOROUGH OFFICE

1200 Markham Road Suite 415 Scarborough, Ontario M1H 3C3 Tel. # (416) 314-8640

#### HAMILTON OFFICE

25 Main St. West, #620 Hamilton, Ontario L8P 1H1 Tel. # (416) 528-8701 Toll-free: 1-800-668-9565

#### LONDON OFFICE

240 Wharncliffe Road, North Suite 100 London, Ontario N6H 4P2 Tel. # (519) 679-7270 Toll-free: 1-800-265-0937

#### ETOBICOKE OFFICE

5464 Dundas Street, West Suite 200 Etobicoke, Ontario M9B 1B4 Tel. # (416) 236-2681

#### NORTH YORK OFFICE

47 Sheppard Avenue, East Suite 402 Willowdale, Ontario M2N 5X5 Tel. # (416) 314-9550 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### TORONTO OFFICE

56 Wellesley Street, West 8th Floor Toronto, Ontario M7A 2J9 Tel. # (416) 326-9800

#### BARRIE OFFICE

114 Worsley Street 5th Floor Barrie, Ontario L4M 1M1 Tel. # (705) 737-2111 Toll-free: 1-800-461-2882

#### KITCHENER OFFICE

30 Duke St. West, #401 Kitchener, Ontario N2H 3W5 Tel. # (519) 579-5790 Toll-free: 1-800-265-8926

#### **OWEN SOUND**

1077 Second Avenue, East Owen Sound, Ontario N4K 2H8 Tel. # (519) 376-3202 Toll-free: 1-800-265-3737

#### ST.CATHARINE'S OFFICE

43 Church Street Suite 505 St.Catharines, Ontario L2R 7E1 Tel. # (416) 684-6562 Toll-free: 1-800-263-4937

#### OSHAWA OFFIČE

40 King St. West, #700 Oshawa, Ontario L1H 1A4 Tel. # (416) 723-8135 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### PETERBOROUGH OFFICE

139 George Street North Peterborough, Ontario K9J 3G6 Tel. # (705) 743-9511 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### NORTH BAY OFFICE

189 Wyld Street North Bay, Ontario P1B 1Z2 Tel. # (705) 476-1231 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### THUNDER BAY OFFICE

540 West Arthur Street Thunder Bay, Ontario P7E 5R7 Tel. # (807) 475-1595 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### WINDSOR OFFICE

880 Ouellette Avenue Suite 302 Windsor, Ontario N9A 1C7 Tel. # (519) 253-3532 Toll-free: 1-800-265-6924

#### KINGSTON OFFICE

265 Ontario Street 1st Floor Kingston, Ontario K7K 2X5 Tel. # (613) 548-6770 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### OTTAWA OFFICE

10 Rideau Street, 3rd Floor Ottawa, Ontario K1N 9J1 Tel. # (613) 230-5114 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### SUDBURY OFFICE

128 Larch Street 6th Floor Sudbury, Ontario P3E 5J8 Tel. # (705) 675-4373 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

#### TIMMINS OFFICE

Till Wilson Avenue Timmins, Ontario P4N 2S8 Tel. # (705) 264-9555 Toll-free: Ask operator for Zenith 9-6000

